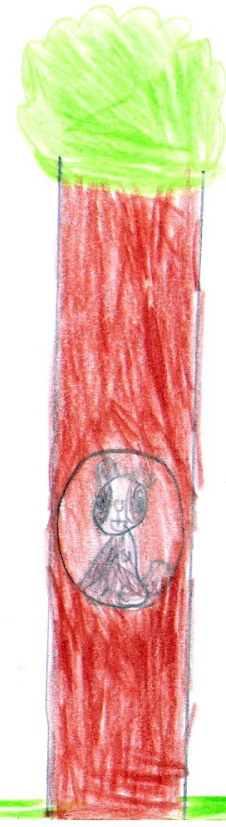




LO

LA



CE 1

7 ans

